

# AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, IRELAND.

---

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS

SHOWING

THE ACREAGE UNDER THE SEVERAL CROPS,

AND THE

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK,

IN

EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE,

FOR THE YEAR

1870.

ALSO, THE EMIGRATION FROM IRISH PORTS FROM 1st JANUARY  
TO 31st JULY, IN 1869 AND 1870,

AND THE NUMBER OF SCUTCHING MILLS IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1869.

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*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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# AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, IRELAND, 1870.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY JOHN POYNTZ, EARL SPENCER, K.G.,  
*&c., &c., &c.,*

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I had the honour of submitting, on the 10th instant, a Return of the acreage under Flax in 1869 and 1870, and the number of Scutching Mills in 1869, by Counties and Provinces. I now beg to submit to your Excellency General Abstracts which give for these years the total area under each description of Crop, also the number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.

The Emigration from Ireland, during the first seven months of the same years, is also given.

The collection of the Statistics commenced on the 1st of June, and occupied on the whole nearly two months. The Enumerators, who were selected from the Royal Irish Constabulary and Metropolitan Police, discharged their duties with their usual efficiency. About 600,000 separate holdings were visited by them, and the names of the parties from whom they received the particulars of Tillage and Stock for each separate holding are stated in the Returns.

The Abstracts have been compiled from summaries made by the Enumerators for their respective districts, and will probably differ in some degree from the revised figures which will be hereafter published; but I do not apprehend that any change of importance will be necessary in the numbers now given.

The total acreage under all Crops this year was . . . . .	5,642,556 acres	Extent
The do. do. do. in 1869 ( <i>revised numbers</i> )	5,577,780 "	under
	64,776 "	Crops.
Showing an increase in the extent under Crops in 1870 of . . . . .		

The Crops which *increased* in extent this year are—

		Increase.		Increase in Cereal and Green Crops.	
		Acres.	Acres.		
CEREALS,	{ Barley, . . . . .	19,242	20,583		
	{ Bere and Rye, . . . . .	581			
	{ Beans and Pease, . . . . .	760			
GREEN CROPS,	{ Potatoes, . . . . .	1,886	29,455		
	{ Turnips, . . . . .	16,987			
	{ Mangel and Beet Root, . . . . .	4,184			
	{ Cabbage, . . . . .	2,565			
	{ Carrots, Parsnips, and other	1,177			
	{ Green Crops, . . . . .	2,656			
Meadow and Clover, . . . . .		105,119			
Total Increase on the foregoing Crops, .		155,157			
		B			

Decrease in  
Cereals and  
Flax.

The Crops which decreased in acreage in 1870 are—

		Decrease.	
		Acres.	Acres.
CEREALS, .	{ Wheat, . . . . .	19,546 }	56,022
	{ Oats, . . . . .	36,476 }	
Flax, . . . . .			34,359
Total Decrease on the foregoing Crops, . . . . .			90,381
Making a Net Increase in the area under all Crops of . . . . .			64,776

CerealCrops

It appears from the foregoing summaries that, compared with 1869, wheat shows a decrease of 19,546 acres, and oats of 36,476 acres. In barley there is an increase of 19,242, in bere and rye of 581, and in beans and pease of 760 acres. Green crops show an increase of 29,455 acres, the largest amount being in the extent under turnips which increased this year by 16,987 acres. There is an increase in the extent under meadow and clover of 105,119 acres, and a decrease in flax of 34,359 acres.

GreenCrops

Meadow,  
Flax.

#### ABSTRACT OF CEREAL CROPS.

	1869.	1870.	Increase in 1870.	Decrease in 1870.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
WHEAT, . . . . .	280,400	260,914	—	19,546
OATS, . . . . .	1,085,240	1,048,764	—	36,476
BARLEY, . . . . .	221,710	240,952	19,242	—
BERE AND RYE, . . . . .	11,183	11,764	581	—
BEANS AND PEASE, . . . . .	9,955	10,715	760	—
TOTAL, . . . . .	2,208,548	2,173,109	—	35,439

Decrease in Cereal Crops in 1870, . . . . . 35,439 Acres.

#### ABSTRACT OF GREEN CROPS.

	1869.	1870.	Increase in 1870.	Decrease in 1870.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
POTATOES, . . . . .	1,041,902	1,043,788	1,886	—
TURNIPS, . . . . .	322,072	339,059	16,987	—
MANGEL WURZEL AND BEET ROOT, . . . . .	21,120	25,313	4,194	—
CABBAGE, . . . . .	32,265	34,830	2,565	—
CARROTS, PARSNIPS, AND OTHER GREEN CROPS, . . . . .	28,501	27,678	1,177	—
VETCHES AND RAPE, . . . . .	25,395	28,051	2,656	—
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,469,264	1,498,719	29,455	—

Increase in Green Crops in 1870, . . . . . 29,455.

#### GENERAL SUMMARY OF CEREAL AND GREEN CROPS, &c.

		Acres.	Acres.
Decrease in Cereal Crops	in 1870, . . . . .	35,439 }	69,798
Do. Flax	in do. . . . .	34,359 }	
Increase in Green Crops	in do. . . . .	29,455 }	134,574
Do. Meadow and Clover,	. . . . .	105,119 }	
Total Increase in the extent of Land under Crops in 1870, . . . . .			64,776

The extent under Crops, Grass, Fallow, Woods and Plantations, and Bog and Waste *unoccupied*, in 1869 and 1870, is given by Provinces in the following table:—

Division  
of Land.

PROVINCES.	Extent under Crops.	Grass.	Fallow.	Woods and Plan- tations.	Bog and Waste Unoccupied.	Total.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
LEINSTER, { 1869, 1,595,818 2,487,749 3,732 102,080 641,397 } 4,837,676						
{ 1870, 1,599,523 2,490,105 7,724 102,178 638,146 }						
MUNSTER, { 1869, 1,348,087 3,301,907 2,689 107,977 1,174,127 } 5,284,787						
{ 1870, 1,358,993 3,322,463 3,543 107,769 1,142,021 }						
ULSTER, { 1869, 1,869,593 2,190,458 6,504 58,832 1,168,878 } 5,314,267						
{ 1870, 1,923,137 2,115,197 5,453 61,037 1,309,443 }						
CONNAUGHT, { 1869, 744,280 2,061,276 1,739 50,693 1,375,207 } 4,233,194						
{ 1870, 760,903 2,063,304 2,334 50,574 1,356,179 }						
TOTAL, { 1869, 5,577,780 10,041,390 20,084 320,461 4,359,609 } 20,319,924*						
{ 1870, 5,642,556 9,990,968 19,034 321,537 4,345,789 }						

\* Exclusive of the larger Rivers, Lakes, and Tideways.

The acreage under the head of "Bog and Waste *unoccupied*," had not any Live Stock on it at the period of the enumeration.

The area under the several Crops in each year from 1866 to 1870, inclusive, was as under:—

CROPS.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat, . . . . .	299,190	261,034	285,150	280,460	260,914
Oats, . . . . .	1,699,695	1,600,511	1,701,645	1,685,240	1,648,764
Barley, . . . . .	150,293	171,001	180,318	221,710	240,932
Bere and Rye, . . . . .	10,021	9,609	9,906	11,183	11,764
Beans and Pease, . . . . .	14,834	13,532	9,960	9,955	10,715
Potatoes, . . . . .	1,050,353	1,001,781	1,034,681	1,041,902	1,043,788
Turnips, . . . . .	317,198	335,728	320,094	322,072	339,059
Mangel and Beet Root, . . . . .	20,162	18,797	18,109	21,139	25,313
Cabbage, . . . . .	36,531	24,018	32,875	32,265	34,830
Carrots, Parsnips, and } other Green Crops, }	26,738	25,506	26,622	26,501	27,678
Vetches and Rape, . . . . .	30,623	26,580	22,993	25,395	28,051
Flax, . . . . .	265,507	253,257	206,483	229,252	194,893
Meadow and Clover, . . . . .	1,601,423	1,658,335	1,693,135	1,670,716	1,775,835

#### RETURNS OF LIVE STOCK.

Live Stock.

It appears from the following Table that the Returns of Live Stock for 1870 when compared with 1869 show an increase in the number of Horses of 3,105; of Cattle 62,705; and of Pigs 377,108. Sheep exhibit a decrease of 317,211.

Number of  
Live Stock.

The following are the numbers of Live Stock for each year from 1855 to 1870, inclusive:—

Years.	Number of Horses.	Number of Cattle.	Number of Sheep.	Number of Pigs.
1855, . . . . .	556,287	3,564,400	3,602,342	1,177,605
1856, . . . . .	573,408	3,587,858	3,604,294	918,525
1857, . . . . .	590,782	3,620,954	3,452,232	1,255,186
1858, . . . . .	611,321	3,687,304	3,494,993	1,409,883
1859, . . . . .	629,075	3,815,598	3,592,804	1,265,751
1860, . . . . .	619,811	3,606,374	3,542,080	1,271,072
1861, . . . . .	614,232	3,471,688	3,556,050	1,102,042
1862, . . . . .	602,894	3,254,890	3,456,132	1,154,324
1863, . . . . .	579,978	3,144,231	3,308,204	1,067,458
1864, . . . . .	562,158	3,262,294	3,366,941	1,058,480
1865, . . . . .	548,330	3,497,548	3,694,356	1,305,953
1866, . . . . .	535,799	3,746,157	4,274,282	1,497,274
1867, . . . . .	524,180	3,707,803	4,835,519	1,235,191
1868, . . . . .	524,703	3,640,796	4,001,496	869,578
1869, . . . . .	528,201	3,733,075	4,651,195	1,082,224
1870, . . . . .	531,306	3,796,380	4,333,984	1,459,332
Difference in Numbers between 1869 and 1870,	Increase, 3,105	Increase, 62,705	Decrease, 317,211	Increase, 377,108

Value of  
Live Stock.

The total estimated value of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs this year, is £35,518,465 being an increase of £554,875 when compared with 1869, as appears by the following Table:—

ESTIMATED VALUE OF LIVE STOCK in IRELAND in each Year from 1855 to 1870, calculated according to the rates assumed by the Census Commissioners of 1841, viz.:—For Horses, £8 each; Cattle, £6 10s.; Sheep, 22s.; and Pigs, 25s. each. [These rates have been retained since 1841, in order to facilitate a comparison of the value—one year with another. A per-centage may be added by anyone at pleasure on account of the increased value of live stock since that period.]

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.	Total Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
1855, . . . . .	4,450,296	23,168,600	3,902,578	1,472,006	33,053,478
1856, . . . . .	4,587,264	23,321,077	4,063,723	1,148,156	33,120,220
1857, . . . . .	4,798,256	23,536,201	3,797,477	1,508,982	33,700,916
1858, . . . . .	4,890,568	23,837,476	3,844,492	1,762,354	34,334,890
1859, . . . . .	5,032,600	24,801,387	3,952,084	1,582,188	35,368,259
1860, . . . . .	4,958,488	23,441,431	3,896,288	1,588,840	33,885,047
1861, . . . . .	4,913,856	22,565,972	3,911,655	1,377,552	32,769,035
1862, . . . . .	4,823,152	21,156,785	3,801,745	1,442,005	31,224,587
1863, . . . . .	4,639,824	20,437,501	3,639,024	1,334,322	30,050,671
1864, . . . . .	4,497,264	21,204,911	3,703,635	1,323,100	30,728,910
1865, . . . . .	4,386,712	22,734,062	4,063,792	1,632,441	32,817,007
1866, . . . . .	4,288,392	24,356,020	4,701,710	1,871,593	35,209,715
1867, . . . . .	4,193,440	24,100,719	5,319,071	1,543,989	35,157,219
1868, . . . . .	4,197,624	23,704,174	5,391,646	1,086,972	34,380,416
1869, . . . . .	4,225,608	24,208,888	5,116,314	1,352,780	34,903,590
1870, . . . . .	4,250,448	24,676,470	4,787,382	1,824,165	35,518,465
Difference in Value between 1869 and 1870,	Increase, £24,840	Increase, £467,582	Decrease, £348,932	Increase, £471,385	Increase, £554,875

*Scutching Mills.*—The number of Mills for scutching Flax in each Province in 1869, was in Ulster, 1,392; Leinster, 46; Munster, 41; Connaught, 32; making in all 1,511. Scutching Mills.

*Emigration.*—In the first seven months of 1869 the Returns of Emigrants from the several ports of Ireland show that 45,246 persons left this country. In 1870, the number for the same period was 53,854, being an increase of 8,608 persons in this year. The Emigration referred to is given by provinces for 1869 and 1870 at page 20. Emigration.

*Weeds.*—On several occasions I have called attention to the great injury arising from the unchecked growth of weeds which is, unhappily, so apparent throughout every part of the country. On this subject that distinguished agriculturist the late Sir John Sinclair has given the following experiments which prove the almost incredible advantage of carefully weeding cereal crops:— Weeds.

1. "Seven acres of light gravelly land were fallowed, and sown broadcast with wheat; one acre was measured off, and not a weed was pulled out of it; the other six were carefully weeded. The unweeded acre produced 18 bushels; the six weeded acres 135 bushels, or 22½ per acre, which is 4½ bushels, or ¼ more produce in favour of weeding.—2. A six-acre field was sown with barley, in fine tilth, and well manured. The weeding, owing to a great abundance of charlock, cost 12s. per acre. The produce of an unweeded acre was only 13 bushels; of the weeded, 28. Difference in favour of weeding, 15 bushels per acre, besides the land being so much cleaner for succeeding crops.—3. Six acres sown with oats; one acre ploughed but once, and unmanured, produced only 17 bushels. Another six acres ploughed three times, manured, and weeded, produced 37 bushels. This experiment proves that oats require good management, and will pay for it as well as other crops. Ten bushels of the increased produce may be fairly attributed to the weeding, and the other ten to the manure."

*Labourer's Dwellings.*—It is scarcely possible, both on social and sanitary grounds, to exaggerate the importance of improving the dwellings of the labouring classes; the Legislature has enabled the Treasury to grant loans for this most desirable object through the medium of the Board of Public Works. According to the census of 1861, the number of *fourth-class houses* in Ireland, each of which had but *one room for the entire family of EVERY AGE AND SEX*, was 89,374—and in these were living nearly *half a million* of persons. Labourers' Dwellings.

I have the pleasure of stating that in all Ireland, with only two exceptions, and they were not important, the particulars given in the Abstracts have been readily afforded to the Enumerators, and I beg to repeat my respectful acknowledgments to the landed proprietors, tenant farmers, the clergy of all denominations, and to the public press, for a continuance of the valuable assistance which I have now for so many years experienced in connexion with these Statistics.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's very faithful servant,

WILLIAM DONNELLY,

*Registrar-General.*

*General Register Office, Dublin,  
30th August, 1870.*

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN SEAFUTE ACRES.	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Bere and Rye.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips.
	LEINSTER:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1	Carlow, . . . { 1869, 221,342 acres, { 1870,	5,483 4,263	24,034 23,273	4,927 6,367	64 34	5 .	12,835 12,601	4,598 4,570
2	Dublin, . . . { 1869, 226,414 acres, { 1870,	11,323 9,677	19,315 18,937	2,317 3,326	152 201	133 132	12,057 11,560	2,881 2,931
3	Kildare, . . . { 1869, 418,436 acres, { 1870,	7,087 5,155	33,334 32,861	16,477 16,648	588 521	25 17	11,398 11,548	13,393 13,487
4	Kilkenny, . . { 1869, 509,732 acres, { 1870,	24,542 21,908	41,788 39,608	13,052 15,078	224 198	26 24	25,272 24,828	16,380 16,822
5	King's, . . . { 1869, 493,985 acres, { 1870,	5,941 4,287	25,448 25,537	15,110 15,454	796 811	13 2	18,168 18,088	10,914 12,036
6	Longford, . . { 1869, 259,409 acres, { 1870,	1,589 1,396	25,532 24,739	26 63	245 250	35 24	15,900 15,904	3,144 3,325
7	Louth, . . . { 1869, 201,722 acres, { 1870,	7,687 4,682	36,542 29,112	20,553 22,703	72 39	226 302	14,353 14,581	9,117 9,093
8	Meath, . . . { 1869, 380,083 acres, { 1870,	11,238 7,894	51,323 48,953	1,810 2,216	347 303	130 164	17,188 16,760	9,132 9,218
9	Queen's, . . . { 1869, 424,854 acres, { 1870,	2,986 1,945	22,701 22,441	31,118 29,588	170 153	9 27	20,472 19,532	14,214 14,603
10	Westmeath, . { 1869, 453,488 acres, { 1870,	2,053 1,370	38,970 34,775	634 532	342 341	26 32	14,090 14,990	7,109 7,561
11	Wexford, . . { 1869, 576,588 acres, { 1870,	13,941 12,811	68,136 60,456	46,580 50,084	64 91	5,194 5,563	29,235 29,027	17,236 17,774
12	Wicklow, . . { 1869, 500,178 acres, { 1870,	6,247 6,242	30,371 29,263	2,093 2,328	86 51	13 9	15,614 14,836	4,942 5,309
	Total of LEINSTER, { 1869, 4,876,211 acres, { 1870,	100,795 81,650	400,414 389,955	154,600 165,287	3,150 2,993	5,835 6,296	206,882 204,235	107,070 111,029
	Increase or Decrease in LEINSTER in 1870, {	De- crease, 19,145	De- crease, 19,459	In- crease, 10,588	De- crease, 157	In- crease, 461	De- crease, 2,047	In- crease, 3,959



## Statute Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1869 and 1870.

Crops, in Statute Acres.

Mangel Wurzel and Beet Root.	Cabbages.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Vetches and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.	Fallow or Un- cropped Arable Land.	Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		LEINSTER :	
554 617	717 831	477 484	64 48	19 11	28,485 30,641	82,242 84,060	51 47	1869 1870	57,137	1
614 738	783 763	1,890 2,124	306 306	7 2	48,168 48,515	99,914 99,244	585 268	1869 1870	410,282	2
1,086 1,220	142 277	870 892	568 566	3 1	51,860 54,953	136,838 138,118	915 880	1869 1870	90,948	3
902 1,205	1,575 1,738	630 639	631 749	62 49	56,483 59,151	175,567 176,895	3,914 3,183	1869 1870	124,515	4
1,227 1,587	384 439	842 735	1,013 942	249 593	42,300 45,320	122,405 125,811	419 227	1869 1870	90,043	5
125 226	828 1,084	318 229	205 130	1,754 1,159	29,600 32,638	79,323 81,187	135 88	1869 1870	71,894	6
291 308	172 175	548 584	890 803	1,963 1,464	20,107 22,794	106,319 106,738	264 131	1869 1870	86,905	7
760 925	284 278	1,298 1,578	852 1,024	671 551	78,944 73,636	172,675 165,500	2,142 1,588	1869 1870	114,161	8
1,327 1,530	546 568	611 691	261 339	74 102	54,051 57,183	148,500 148,704	484 320	1869 1870	90,650	9
555 756	593 698	843 631	998 1,029	218 152	47,333 51,091	112,364 113,936	349 299	1869 1870	90,879	10
2,579 2,990	1,228 1,396	1,233 1,298	325 490	243 155	54,375 53,064	240,399 240,197	313 559	1869 1870	143,954	11
617 610	716 681	573 590	143 124	2 .	58,435 59,070	119,272 119,113	181 168	1869 1870	86,479	12
10,617 12,712	7,868 8,928	9,921 10,443	6,054 6,680	5,265 4,239	568,148 595,076	1,595,819 1,599,523	9,752 7,724	1869 1870	Total of LEINSTER, 1,457,325.	
In- crease, 2,095	In- crease, 960	In- crease, 522	In- crease, 628	De- crease, 1,026	In- crease, 28,928	In- crease, 3,705	De- crease, 2,028	Increase or Decrease in LEINSTER in 1870.		

[continued on page 10.]

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in Statute

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	EXTENT OF LAND USED						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Bere and Rye.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips.
	MUNSTER:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1	Clare, . . . { 1869, 827,994 acres, { 1870,	7,849 7,868	21,495 18,739	3,251 2,887	664 607	749 663	33,532 33,096	6,664 7,128
2	Cork, E.R., { 1869, 1,040,284 acres, { 1870,	13,044 18,605	110,142 97,922	18,102 21,565	137 232	9 11	53,123 53,869	30,195 31,467
3	Cork, W.R., { 1869, 809,399 acres, { 1870,	7,848 9,320	35,216 31,501	7,134 7,000	89 185	1 10	37,107 37,296	10,776 11,446
4	Kerry, . . . { 1869, 1,185,917 acres, { 1870,	1,556 1,543	27,670 26,035	5,247 4,888	601 731	36 22	33,114 34,548	5,763 6,045
5	Limerick, . . { 1869, 681,112 acres, { 1870,	14,515 15,034	31,275 27,702	4,938 4,772	106 102	31 18	32,876 34,071	7,497 6,983
6	Tipperary, N.E., { 1869, 524,920 acres, { 1870,	10,752 7,168	27,070 27,478	8,566 10,798	195 193	10 15	22,141 21,471	13,602 13,953
7	Tipperary, S.R., { 1869, 536,811 acres, { 1870,	14,686 12,773	45,375 43,001	1,445 2,230	95 129	1 5	27,493 27,315	8,987 9,431
8	Waterford, . . { 1869, 461,533 acres, { 1870,	15,295 17,458	32,892 27,714	2,722 3,517	63 105	6 10	20,989 20,699	8,236 8,692
	Total of Munster, { 1869, 6,067,990 acres, { 1870,	87,555 89,709	332,025 300,992	51,399 58,617	1,050 2,344	843 754	262,375 262,281	91,660 95,145
	Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1870, {	In- crease, 2,154	De- crease, 31,043	In- crease, 7,218	In- crease, 394	De- crease, 89	De- crease, 114	In- crease, 3,485
	CONNAUGHT:							
1	Galway, . . . { 1869, 1,566,354 acres, { 1870,	13,755 14,399	63,920 62,870	5,781 5,246	1,498 1,409	161 123	59,102 58,021	17,323 17,844
2	Leitrim, . . . { 1869, 392,363 acres, { 1870,	88 94	18,329 17,916	1 2	122 207	1 5	24,274 23,836	827 856
3	Mayo, . . . { 1869, 1,363,882 acres, { 1870,	4,693 4,711	78,063 76,060	2,081 2,328	1,551 1,766	55 54	66,240 66,184	12,886 13,697
4	Roscommon, . { 1869, 607,691 acres, { 1870,	3,810 3,055	36,991 38,804	83 77	142 196	2 13	34,790 35,042	5,020 5,853
5	Sligo, . . . { 1869, 461,753 acres, { 1870,	450 493	34,829 33,017	1,253 1,430	76 78	6 1	27,737 27,733	3,879 3,948
	Total of Connaught, { 1869, 4,392,043 acres, { 1870,	22,196 22,752	230,063 229,421	9,199 9,092	3,389 3,710	225 196	212,152 211,716	39,935 42,698
	Increase or Decrease in Connaught in 1870, {	In- crease, 556	De- crease, 642	De- crease, 107	In- crease, 321	De- crease, 29	De- crease, 436	In- crease, 2,163

Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1869 and 1870—continued.

CROPS, IN SEATTLE ACRES.							Fallow or Un-cropped Arable Land.	Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Mangel Wurzel and Beet Root.	Cabbage.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Vegetables and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.				
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		MUSKATTA:	
351	1,380	505	59	696	70,314	147,509	101	1869	}	166,305
515	1,081	375	66	538	73,337	147,562	42	1870		
2,582	1,105	1,522	2,038	681	88,076	323,655	535	1869	}	366,517
2,692	1,217	1,582	3,481	860	95,534	329,037	1,405	1870		
574	1,362	1,188	1,658	1,347	38,222	142,522	128	1869	}	178,301
709	1,509	1,157	1,717	1,795	39,806	144,465	78	1870		
650	2,789	315	403	539	69,780	150,473	22	1869	}	201,800
983	2,649	385	330	413	73,914	153,400	107	1870		
1,042	1,068	750	306	106	94,830	189,280	112	1869	}	217,277
1,344	1,324	701	359	110	97,470	189,980	83	1870		
1,038	1,008	408	568	283	52,148	138,773	421	1869	}	109,220
1,313	1,157	576	544	385	54,593	139,584	156	1870		
633	1,489	529	196	67	50,992	161,996	897	1869	}	139,866
823	1,651	564	293	35	53,625	151,975	1,470	1870		
1,236	1,278	710	312	89	20,049	103,877	473	1869	}	134,252
1,263	1,318	643	168	52	21,545	103,084	302	1870		
8,106	11,479	6,017	6,440	3,808	484,420	1,348,087	2,689	1869	}	Total of MUSKATTA, 1,615,508.
9,602	12,506	6,073	6,978	4,188	508,824	1,358,903	3,543	1870		
In-crease, 1,496	In-crease, 1,027	In-crease, 56	In-crease, 538	In-crease, 380	In-crease, 25,404	In-crease, 10,906	In-crease, 854	Increase or Decrease in MUSKATTA in 1870.		
CONNAUGHT:										
661	1,101	1,015	4,551	848	60,597	230,313	834	1869	}	271,478
734	1,275	1,118	4,768	498	62,582	231,447	777	1870		
53	1,572	187	44	1,954	39,252	86,674	104	1869	}	104,744
95	1,705	218	91	1,119	42,832	89,970	639	1870		
98	2,033	677	784	2,923	29,301	198,634	145	1869	}	254,796
114	2,118	830	999	2,600	34,004	205,319	219	1870		
155	831	385	1,251	2,409	48,108	134,037	368	1869	}	157,272
163	874	324	1,341	1,094	52,343	139,139	535	1870		
57	1,304	344	237	963	23,506	94,622	290	1869	}	124,845
63	1,228	392	217	779	25,770	96,028	144	1870		
1,024	6,841	2,578	6,867	9,087	200,724	744,380	1,739	1869	}	Total of CONNAUGHT, 923,142.
1,169	7,200	2,852	7,316	6,080	217,331	760,903	2,334	1870		
In-crease, 145	In-crease, 359	In-crease, 274	In-crease, 449	De-crease, 3,037	In-crease, 16,607	In-crease, 16,628	In-crease, 595	Increase or Decrease in CONNAUGHT in 1870.		

(continued on page 12.)

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in Statute

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Bere and Rye.	Beans and Pease.	Potatoes.	Turnips.
	ULSTER :	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1	Antrim, . . . { 1869, 761,803 acres, { 1870,	10,344 9,650	83,332 85,309	583 686	89 120	1,806 1,926	53,095 54,584	6,821 7,338
2	Armagh, . . . { 1869, 328,076 acres, { 1870,	12,775 11,812	63,367 66,829	214 258	93 71	143 156	33,450 34,197	5,963 5,796
3	Cavan, . . . { 1869, 477,360 acres, { 1870,	440 424	56,801 55,909	12 13	82 111	15 14	32,662 32,573	2,577 3,001
4	Donegal, . . . { 1869, 1,193,443 acres, { 1870,	1,676 1,150	95,732 98,449	2,024 2,645	476 535	272 358	49,842 49,723	15,069 16,727
5	Down, . . . { 1869, 812,495 acres, { 1870,	31,663 33,385	120,959 123,909	600 755	413 412	306 427	58,538 61,181	15,229 15,576
6	Fermanagh, . . { 1869, 457,287 acres, { 1870,	849 491	28,773 27,803	172 37	268 173	90 36	18,949 18,166	3,791 3,791
7	Londonderry, . . { 1869, 522,350 acres, { 1870,	4,825 3,599	78,890 80,004	871 1,175	806 813	237 409	38,736 37,568	12,121 13,959
8	Monaghan, . . { 1869, 319,757 acres, { 1870,	2,776 1,930	63,776 64,660	1,890 2,279	185 221	79 54	27,157 27,111	6,276 7,058
9	Tyrone, . . . { 1869, 806,298 acres, { 1870,	4,786 4,362	122,198 125,624	47 108	300 261	102 89	43,464 50,473	15,567 17,321
	Total of ULSTER, { 1869, 5,478,887 acres, { 1870,	89,914 66,803	713,728 728,396	6,413 7,956	2,694 2,717	3,052 3,469	380,493 365,576	83,407 90,787
	Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870, . . {	De- crease, 3,111	In- crease, 14,668	In- crease, 1,543	In- crease, 23	In- crease, 417	In- crease, 5,083	In- crease, 7,380
	Total of IRELAND, { 1869, 20,815,111 acres, { 1870,	280,480 260,914	1,685,240 1,648,704	221,710 240,952	11,183 11,764	9,955 10,715	1,041,902 1,043,788	322,072 339,059
	Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870, . . {	De- crease, 19,566	De- crease, 36,476	In- crease, 19,242	In- crease, 581	In- crease, 760	In- crease, 1,886	In- crease, 18,987

Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1869 and 1870—continued.

CROPS, IN STATUTE ACRES.							Fallow or Un-cropped Arable Land.	Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Mangel Wurzel and Beet Root.	Cabbage.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Turnips and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.				
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	ULSTER:		
130	320	1,079	1,116	20,075	77,517	256,907	2,093	1869	}	369,210
141	136	928	1,218	16,955	81,486	260,597	1,178	1870		
110	219	765	774	22,793	37,189	177,737	373	1869	}	190,086
116	295	708	1,109	17,349	40,920	179,518	567	1870		
109	1,266	416	171	14,863	50,751	160,165	191	1869	}	153,906
168	1,500	483	269	11,118	55,512	161,104	179	1870		
98	1,261	732	907	25,984	43,170	237,234	1,847	1869	}	237,395
157	1,116	832	851	24,417	45,576	242,536	1,895	1870		
363	263	1,635	1,456	37,526	59,535	328,488	505	1869	}	308,680
533	293	1,922	1,995	31,134	68,766	340,288	183	1870		
266	672	492	219	8,986	46,518	109,845	390	1869	}	105,768
301	706	552	128	6,842	48,690	107,716	565	1870		
73	601	821	525	24,098	31,720	192,326	258	1869	}	184,209
57	593	1,030	460	22,379	34,482	196,528	451	1870		
110	392	736	294	22,178	24,757	150,586	69	1869	}	126,482
201	426	522	387	19,667	28,220	152,734	50	1870		
123	983	1,309	572	34,589	46,267	276,287	780	1869	}	238,500
156	1,122	1,433	660	30,555	50,052	282,116	395	1870		
1,362	5,977	7,985	6,034	211,092	417,424	1,889,595	6,504	1869	}	Total of ULSTER, 1,214,236.
1,830	6,196	8,310	7,077	180,416	453,604	1,923,137	5,453	1870		
In-crease, 448	In-crease, 219	In-crease, 325	In-crease, 1,043	De-crease, 30,676	In-crease, 36,180	In-crease, 33,542	De-crease, 1,051	} Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870.		
21,129	32,265	28,501	25,395	229,252	1,670,716	5,577,780	20,684	1869	}	Total of IRELAND, 5,795,564.
23,813	34,830	27,678	28,051	194,893	1,775,835	5,642,556	19,054	1870		
In-crease, 4,184	In-crease, 2,565	In-crease, 1,177	In-crease, 2,656	De-crease, 34,359	In-crease, 105,119	In-crease, 64,776	De-crease, 1,630	} Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870.		

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	HORSES, with the purposes for which it was stated they are kept, or intended by the Owners.						CATTLE.			
		Two years old and upwards.				One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Milk Cows.	Other	
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufactures.	Amusement or Recreation.	Two years old and upwards.					One year old and under two years.	
LEINSTER :											
1	Carlow, . . . { 1869, 221,342 acres, { 1870,	5,414 5,371	161 231	511 472	737 849	639 710	7,482 7,633	14,873 14,710	11,257 10,695	10,124 9,714	
2	Dublin, . . . { 1869, 226,414 acres, { 1870,	6,221 6,209	8,801 9,139	4,109 4,032	870 740	557 497	20,538 20,617	14,766 14,402	19,765 20,608	7,432 8,201	
3	Kildare, . . . { 1869, 418,430 acres, { 1870,	8,507 8,290	603 356	1,511 1,537	1,473 1,685	1,108 1,144	13,262 12,982	14,053 14,154	40,653 42,208	16,467 15,229	
4	Kilkenny, { 1869, 509,732 acres, { 1870,	12,210 12,192	460 448	862 821	1,374 1,715	1,419 1,453	16,325 16,629	42,684 42,324	19,730 18,907	21,913 22,056	
5	King's, . . . { 1869, 493,985 acres, { 1870,	9,125 9,108	338 267	595 594	1,651 1,755	1,452 1,331	13,161 13,055	16,905 16,129	24,192 23,508	15,321 14,680	
6	Longford, . . { 1869, 269,409 acres, { 1870,	4,317 4,253	161 142	251 210	657 726	720 688	6,106 6,055	19,478 19,350	9,523 9,587	11,914 11,303	
7	Louth, . . . { 1869, 301,732 acres, { 1870,	8,098 7,956	610 557	644 664	1,123 1,213	970 968	11,450 11,378	9,712 9,284	10,944 10,190	8,093 7,827	
8	Meath, . . . { 1869, 580,083 acres, { 1870,	10,453 10,291	510 417	2,019 1,954	2,373 2,544	1,723 1,777	17,080 16,983	17,107 16,956	67,000 69,350	25,015 27,557	
9	Queen's, . . . { 1869, 424,864 acres, { 1870,	9,219 9,165	246 349	733 845	1,165 1,443	1,191 1,248	12,554 13,030	23,359 22,863	24,420 21,897	16,235 16,412	
10	Westmeath, . . { 1869, 433,468 acres, { 1870,	7,776 7,844	285 169	900 920	1,590 1,041	1,417 1,319	11,908 11,093	17,523 17,032	36,674 37,259	19,912 20,386	
11	Wexford, . . . { 1869, 576,588 acres, { 1870,	19,842 19,873	473 403	1,076 1,112	2,117 2,306	2,020 2,251	25,928 26,017	42,553 41,804	20,939 19,864	27,041 24,944	
12	Wicklow, . . . { 1869, 504,178 acres, { 1870,	7,823 7,646	400 505	818 808	1,111 1,294	977 982	11,129 11,235	27,762 27,801	10,287 18,853	15,708 15,653	
Total of LEINSTER, { 1869, 4,676,211 acres, { 1870,		109,905 107,903	13,117 12,935	14,029 14,965	16,243 17,371	14,210 14,390	166,013 167,327	269,865 269,306	235,254 233,946	235,214 194,294	
Increase or Decrease in LEINSTER in 1870, {		De- crease, 1,027	De- crease, 132	De- crease, 24	In- crease, 1,728	In- crease, 179	In- crease, 724	De- crease, 4,056	De- crease, 2,308	De- crease, 950	

of the number of Live Stock in 1869 and 1870.

		SHEEP.				PIGS.					
Cattle.		One year old and upwards.							Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Under one year.	Total Number of Cattle.	Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.	Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and upwards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.			
LEINSTER :											
10,185	46,449	20,744	20,763	24,762	75,269	2,749	19,999	22,748	1869	57,137	1
10,232	45,351	27,350	17,647	22,048	67,045	3,958	22,994	26,952	1870		
5,665	47,658	28,099	19,763	22,686	70,548	2,764	15,806	18,570	1869	410,252	2
5,641	48,752	25,902	17,460	17,505	60,867	3,287	20,570	23,857	1870		
10,285	81,458	61,469	44,504	52,400	158,373	2,158	12,766	14,924	1869	90,246	3
9,908	81,559	55,506	43,612	44,361	143,569	2,393	14,333	16,726	1870		
23,596	107,923	48,839	28,632	44,598	122,009	6,856	39,947	46,803	1869	124,515	4
24,316	108,563	46,205	25,044	40,002	111,251	7,524	48,209	55,733	1870		
9,073	65,461	56,121	47,340	54,571	157,932	2,830	18,291	21,121	1869	90,043	5
8,589	62,906	52,796	40,091	48,095	140,982	3,145	22,598	25,743	1870		
12,829	53,744	15,046	7,144	13,020	35,610	2,061	12,770	14,831	1869	71,694	6
12,260	52,500	13,758	7,677	12,190	33,625	2,853	18,326	21,179	1870		
6,515	35,233	25,739	5,284	23,393	54,416	1,380	10,305	11,683	1869	86,905	7
5,834	33,135	23,980	4,300	20,294	48,574	1,763	14,115	15,878	1870		
13,143	153,255	86,585	56,670	78,527	221,782	2,164	12,564	14,728	1869	114,181	8
13,100	156,963	80,282	52,446	67,358	200,066	2,728	16,460	19,188	1870		
11,922	75,996	42,551	30,292	39,181	112,024	3,689	23,082	26,771	1869	90,630	9
12,166	73,338	36,755	28,881	33,499	99,135	4,244	27,861	32,105	1870		
14,309	88,418	54,605	48,680	57,764	161,049	1,376	15,733	17,109	1869	90,879	10
13,807	88,486	49,811	50,607	52,993	153,411	1,787	19,969	21,756	1870		
27,093	117,626	60,671	35,642	61,123	163,436	8,599	50,196	58,795	1869	143,954	11
26,109	112,691	61,384	31,013	53,927	146,324	9,881	58,554	68,435	1870		
14,923	77,680	84,444	64,753	64,934	214,151	3,456	17,741	21,107	1869	86,479	12
15,134	76,841	79,280	61,556	58,821	199,657	4,104	21,453	25,557	1870		
159,668	966,901	599,313	499,367	537,579	1,546,839	40,082	249,206	289,262	1869	Total of LEINSTER, 1,457,633.	
156,936	941,085	553,999	399,334	471,073	1,404,566	47,967	303,442	353,169	1870		
De-crease, 2,672	De-crease, 9,816	De-crease, 46,814	De-crease, 29,033	De-crease, 66,506	De-crease, 142,333	In-crease, 7,583	In-crease, 56,242	In-crease, 63,827	Increase or De-crease in LEINSTER in 1870.		

[continued on page 16.]

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	HORSES, with the purposes for which it was stated they are kept, or (attributed by the Owners).						CATTLE.		
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Other		
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufactures.	Amusement or Recreation.				Milch Cows.	Two years old and up- wards.	One year old and under two years.
MUNSTER:										
1	Clare, . . . { 1869, 827,994 acres, { 1870,	10,760	513	607	1,336	1,365	14,581	57,458	81,307	31,688
		10,839	567	628	1,650	1,365	15,049	58,878	29,157	34,906
2	Cork, E.R., . { 1869, 1,040,284 acres, { 1870,	23,262	1,712	2,379	3,406	3,078	33,837	65,949	21,894	27,632
		23,048	1,709	2,404	3,724	3,237	34,122	97,690	20,592	27,964
3	Cork, W.R., . { 1869, 809,399 acres, { 1870,	15,900	297	622	1,053	1,368	18,250	81,297	17,378	19,451
		14,978	267	615	1,169	1,022	18,741	82,614	15,904	21,904
4	Kerry, . . . { 1869, 1,185,917 acres, { 1870,	10,878	346	554	862	1,234	13,874	111,624	23,247	30,121
		11,017	445	538	1,030	1,267	14,363	113,761	24,702	32,254
5	Limerick, . . { 1869, 681,112 acres, { 1870,	10,927	840	1,139	1,334	1,027	15,267	90,874	20,520	18,817
		10,924	818	1,149	1,226	1,118	16,135	98,556	20,067	21,433
6	Tipperary, N.R. { 1869, 524,920 acres, { 1870,	9,038	207	751	1,283	1,245	12,544	31,971	24,959	18,368
		9,060	208	703	1,569	1,294	12,914	32,275	23,897	19,840
7	Tipperary, S.R. { 1869, 536,911 acres, { 1870,	9,863	528	1,098	1,369	1,101	13,981	53,603	20,309	19,828
		9,864	538	1,175	1,426	1,065	14,068	54,617	19,303	21,854
8	Waterford, . . { 1869, 461,553 acres, { 1870,	9,330	483	791	1,115	974	12,693	44,263	11,469	14,178
		9,196	576	819	1,266	1,042	12,899	44,691	10,197	13,784
	Total of Munster, { 1869, 6,067,990 acres, { 1870,	99,060	4,836	7,541	11,770	11,392	135,927	572,689	175,803	180,671
		99,826	5,238	8,121	13,966	12,010	137,281	593,692	163,039	193,925
	Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1870, {	De- crease, 254	In- crease, 392	In- crease, 180	In- crease, 1,368	In- crease, 618	In- crease, 2,204	In- crease, 10,493	De- crease, 12,044	In- crease, 13,868
CONNAUGHT:										
1	Galway, . . . { 1869, 1,566,354 acres, { 1870,	17,443	705	1,242	2,826	2,993	25,209	41,079	53,719	25,972
		17,162	638	1,305	2,885	3,000	25,040	42,191	54,990	28,710
2	Leitrim, . . . { 1869, 392,363 acres, { 1870,	2,152	285	190	355	285	3,267	41,520	14,539	15,634
		2,509	310	227	318	315	3,370	43,418	11,655	16,744
3	Mayo, . . . { 1869, 1,363,882 acres, { 1870,	13,452	443	530	1,034	1,583	17,042	54,444	47,608	26,756
		13,185	603	518	1,281	1,982	17,569	58,405	44,835	28,278
4	Roscommon, . { 1869, 607,691 acres, { 1870,	4,928	327	645	1,100	855	7,856	30,010	27,135	18,689
		4,871	340	675	1,204	957	8,047	31,251	25,471	20,936
5	Sligo, . . . { 1869, 461,753 acres, { 1870,	5,109	402	342	663	465	6,981	33,795	18,221	15,265
		5,150	279	357	588	580	6,954	34,870	10,756	16,889
	Total of Connaught, { 1869, 4,337,943 acres, { 1870,	43,083	2,162	2,949	5,078	6,181	60,335	200,048	161,222	102,236
		43,568	2,220	3,022	6,276	6,834	60,900	210,304	153,713	111,456
	Increase or Decrease in CONNAUGHT in 1870, . {	De- crease, 517	In- crease, 58	In- crease, 133	In- crease, 296	In- crease, 653	In- crease, 625	In- crease, 9,336	De- crease, 7,509	In- crease, 9,200



of the number of Live Stock in 1869 and 1870—continued.

		SHEEP.				PIGS.					
Cattle.		One year old and upwards.							Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Under one year.	Total Number of Cattle.	Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.	Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and upwards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.			
MUNSTER :											
31,958	152,309	78,805	34,496	69,594	182,895	8,345	32,145	40,490	1869	166,305	1
34,718	157,659	71,720	33,839	65,174	170,733	9,407	42,880	52,287	1870		
37,602	163,067	120,671	28,537	96,261	245,469	17,646	37,790	85,436	1869	366,517	2
41,344	187,590	103,680	23,101	83,388	210,169	22,273	38,512	116,785	1870		
26,367	144,483	79,347	17,325	57,498	154,170	9,710	39,422	49,132	1869	176,301	3
26,323	146,747	77,768	14,639	58,095	150,522	14,047	36,688	70,735	1870		
39,398	209,390	73,161	27,155	44,784	145,100	10,965	40,521	51,486	1869	201,800	4
41,226	211,943	70,411	25,415	43,894	139,720	12,664	54,828	67,692	1870		
40,344	176,055	34,753	18,441	31,576	84,770	9,838	49,320	59,158	1869	217,277	5
43,552	183,628	33,339	19,502	27,369	80,210	12,355	64,322	76,677	1870		
16,151	91,449	63,243	36,047	61,328	161,218	5,147	27,857	33,004	1869	109,220	6
17,548	93,590	58,701	31,538	55,027	145,266	6,023	36,729	42,752	1870		
26,007	119,707	57,970	32,292	53,835	144,087	8,879	41,583	48,462	1869	139,886	7
28,020	123,794	53,057	32,113	47,127	132,297	8,750	54,217	62,967	1870		
16,889	86,799	31,653	9,497	27,182	88,332	8,056	39,496	47,552	1869	134,252	8
17,490	86,162	25,655	7,894	21,722	55,271	8,802	49,700	58,502	1870		
234,616	1,163,159	538,693	204,389	442,058	1,186,041	76,686	330,134	414,729	1869	Total of MUNSTER, 1,613,305.	
232,223	1,193,083	494,351	189,641	461,796	1,064,109	94,521	447,876	542,397	1870		
In-crease, 17,607	In-crease, 30,924	De-crease, 45,252	De-crease, 16,339	De-crease, 40,262	De-crease, 101,853	In-crease, 17,935	In-crease, 109,743	In-crease, 127,677	Increase or De-crease in Mun-ster in 1870.		
CONNAUGHT :											
16,447	137,217	265,096	236,093	197,066	698,255	7,363	39,550	47,313	1869	271,478	1
16,902	144,799	258,075	224,348	187,309	679,732	10,474	57,650	68,124	1870		
21,691	93,384	10,965	2,573	9,972	23,530	3,254	16,240	18,494	1869	104,744	2
23,681	95,498	10,124	2,224	9,252	21,600	4,313	24,657	28,950	1870		
20,721	149,529	153,703	85,943	116,051	335,697	5,877	36,409	42,386	1869	234,796	3
25,350	156,928	150,503	78,923	116,789	346,214	9,599	52,088	61,687	1870		
17,366	93,140	74,195	59,642	63,519	197,356	4,225	20,240	24,465	1869	157,272	4
19,221	96,769	66,407	62,558	62,460	191,425	5,302	30,609	35,911	1870		
17,717	84,998	28,456	12,795	25,066	66,317	2,409	12,588	14,997	1869	124,845	5
20,885	89,418	27,002	12,729	25,742	65,473	3,538	20,244	23,782	1870		
93,642	550,208	532,432	297,046	411,674	1,341,155	23,128	126,427	148,555	1869	Total of CONNAUGHT, 912,535.	
108,089	583,412	512,110	390,792	411,532	1,304,444	33,226	185,228	218,654	1870		
In-crease, 14,097	In-crease, 25,144	De-crease, 20,325	De-crease, 16,264	De-crease, 122	De-crease, 36,711	In-crease, 10,098	In-crease, 59,801	In-crease, 69,899	Increase or De-crease in Con-naught in 1870.		

[continued on page 18.]

## GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	HORSES, with the purposes for which it was stated they are kept, or intended by the Owners.						CATTLE.		
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Milk Cows.	Other	
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufactures.	Amusement or Recreation.					Two years old and up- wards.	On year old and under two years.
ULSTER :										
1	Antrim, . . . { 1869, 761,803 acres, { 1870,	21,320 21,074	2,764 2,724	1,240 1,316	1,130 1,064	1,118 1,389	27,587 27,467	63,505 65,379	21,692 20,669	20,461 28,144
2	Armagh, . . . { 1869, 328,076 acres, { 1870,	11,181 10,591	454 415	430 373	348 330	428 454	12,841 12,163	34,248 33,173	7,993 8,146	14,417 15,129
3	Cavan, . . . { 1869, 477,360 acres, { 1870,	7,516 7,456	601 724	441 474	561 563	930 890	10,049 10,107	50,931 51,126	13,415 13,366	20,200 19,962
4	Down, . . . { 1869, 1,193,443 acres, { 1870,	20,708 20,718	536 336	368 379	818 887	1,176 1,417	23,606 23,737	60,253 70,969	34,947 35,119	32,678 32,466
5	Dublin, . . . { 1869, 612,496 acres, { 1870,	25,768 26,451	1,161 1,174	1,073 1,194	1,106 1,170	1,486 1,688	31,504 31,677	56,458 55,604	15,439 13,036	28,911 27,886
6	Fermanagh, . . { 1869, 457,287 acres, { 1870,	5,511 5,343	148 269	296 312	294 260	333 298	6,581 6,481	45,738 46,522	14,323 14,147	13,608 13,778
7	Londonderry, . { 1869, 532,350 acres, { 1870,	17,382 17,640	681 378	485 475	724 926	880 1,147	20,153 20,566	43,122 44,547	15,194 15,473	20,396 21,020
8	Monaghan, . . { 1869, 319,797 acres, { 1870,	8,785 8,679	201 182	286 312	419 408	398 467	10,089 10,048	33,737 33,172	9,374 7,881	14,558 14,513
9	Tyrone, . . . { 1869, 806,296 acres, { 1870,	21,338 20,734	418 451	475 513	542 561	944 1,263	23,717 23,522	74,744 76,500	10,045 17,155	28,262 30,526
	Total of ULSTER, { 1869, 5,478,967 acres, { 1870,	149,615 138,035	6,964 6,653	5,664 5,348	5,961 6,160	7,692 9,013	165,216 165,768	471,736 477,052	181,312 145,022	186,391 203,024
	Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870, {	De- crease, 1,830	De- crease, 311	In- crease, 154	In- crease, 218	In- crease, 1,321	De- crease, 448	In- crease, 5,316	De- crease, 6,290	In- crease, 3,633
	TOTAL OF IRELAND, { 1869, 20,815,111 acres, { 1870,	391,675 338,947	27,979 27,695	30,613 30,466	29,950 43,462	33,434 42,253	526,301 581,396	1,566,638 1,537,147	823,671 715,620	676,982 702,553
	Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870, {	De- crease, 3,628	In- crease, 7	In- crease, 443	In- crease, 3,612	In- crease, 2,771	In- crease, 3,105	In- crease, 21,109	De- crease, 28,051	In- crease, 25,731

of the number of Live Stock in 1869 and 1870—continued.

Cattle.		Sheep.				Pigs.			Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Under one year.	Total Number of Cattle.	One year old and upwards.		Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and up- wards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.			
		Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.								
ULSTER:											
28,045	139,703	41,894	8,021	35,524	85,439	4,542	39,201	43,743	1869	} 369,210	1
31,582	145,774	39,775	8,647	35,279	83,701	7,519	54,178	61,697	1870		
17,467	74,115	6,611	1,345	7,318	15,274	2,178	13,055	15,233	1869	} 190,086	2
16,884	73,332	6,589	1,282	6,030	13,901	3,618	20,455	24,073	1870		
29,690	114,236	13,254	3,454	13,978	30,686	5,884	24,719	30,603	1869	} 153,906	3
29,567	113,021	11,893	3,183	12,209	27,345	8,206	37,435	45,730	1870		
31,616	168,394	106,449	44,568	75,986	227,003	4,399	20,336	24,735	1869	} 237,395	4
33,275	173,829	106,977	45,780	73,371	226,128	5,195	28,334	34,529	1870		
30,030	131,438	30,878	9,442	28,100	68,420	4,396	27,674	32,070	1869	} 308,680	5
31,295	127,911	23,542	10,473	22,796	56,811	7,157	47,554	54,711	1870		
24,998	98,607	8,545	1,942	8,731	19,308	2,163	14,776	16,939	1869	} 105,768	6
26,388	100,835	6,526	1,653	6,917	15,096	2,845	21,256	24,801	1870		
21,934	100,646	20,925	5,246	19,326	45,497	2,893	22,569	25,487	1869	} 184,209	7
23,835	105,475	18,779	5,160	20,110	44,049	4,139	29,910	34,049	1870		
18,185	75,754	7,727	1,700	8,932	18,359	1,890	12,372	14,262	1869	} 126,482	8
18,047	73,613	6,961	942	7,791	15,604	3,123	22,095	25,218	1870		
36,343	158,394	29,614	7,503	30,137	67,254	3,492	23,103	26,595	1869	} 238,500	9
40,829	165,010	25,495	7,991	24,635	58,121	5,109	35,455	40,564	1870		
230,900	1,061,847	265,697	83,221	228,022	577,140	31,843	197,825	239,667	1869	} Total of ULSTER, 1,914,226.	
258,703	1,078,690	246,537	83,111	209,198	540,846	47,900	290,372	345,372	1870		
In- crease, 14,794	In- crease, 17,453	De- crease, 19,360	In- crease, 1,890	De- crease, 18,824	De- crease, 36,294	In- crease, 15,158	In- crease, 100,547	In- crease, 115,795	} Increase or De- crease in ULSTER in 1870.		
727,034	3,733,675	1,937,840	1,094,014	1,619,333	4,651,165	171,633	910,595	1,082,224	1869	} Total of IRELAND, 8,799,564.	
770,960	3,796,390	1,806,097	1,034,268	1,493,619	4,335,084	222,414	1,236,918	1,439,332	1870		
In- crease, 43,926	In- crease, 62,705	De- crease, 131,751	De- crease, 59,746	De- crease, 125,714	De- crease, 317,211	In- crease, 50,776	In- crease, 326,322	In- crease, 377,108	} Increase or De- crease in IRE- LAND in 1870.		

Number of Emigrants from each Province during the first SEVEN Months of 1869 and 1870, compiled from Returns obtained by the Constabulary who acted as Enumerators at the several Irish Ports:—

Months.	PROVINCES.											
	LEINSTER.				MUNSTER.				ULSTER.			
	1869.	1870.	In-crease.	De-crease.	1869.	1870.	In-crease.	De-crease.	1869.	1870.	In-crease.	De-crease.
	Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
January, .	305	304	.	1	501	496	.	5	887	1,211	324	.
February, .	461	458	.	3	524	498	.	26	755	1,143	388	.
March, .	1,197	1,632	435	.	1,366	1,614	248	.	1,632	2,018	386	.
April, .	2,620	3,722	1,102	.	2,956	3,342	386	.	2,387	3,176	789	.
May, .	2,521	3,360	839	.	2,132	2,542	410	.	2,483	3,279	796	.
June, .	1,469	2,182	693	.	1,276	1,620	344	.	2,110	2,248	138	.
July, .	1,091	1,130	39	.	1,224	1,400	176	.	1,800	1,805	5	.
Total,	9,664	12,768	3,104	.	9,979	11,513	1,533	.	12,054	14,880	2,826	.

  

Months.	PROVINCES.											
	CONNAGHT.				From what Province, not stated.				IRELAND.			
	1869.	1870.	In-crease.	De-crease.	1869.	1870.	In-crease.	De-crease.	1869.	1870.	In-crease.	De-crease.
	Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
January, .	158	184	26	.	102	129	27	.	1,953	2,324	371	.
February, .	396	238	.	148	263	303	40	.	2,389	2,540	251	.
March, .	1,389	1,344	.	44	744	1,151	407	.	6,327	7,759	1,432	.
April, .	2,831	3,112	281	.	1,358	1,830	492	.	12,132	15,182	3,050	.
May, .	1,658	1,810	.	48	801	1,392	591	.	9,795	12,383	2,588	.
June, .	1,341	952	.	389	869	927	58	.	7,065	7,909	844	.
July, .	848	706	.	142	622	616	.	6	5,585	5,657	72	.
Total,	8,810	8,346	.	464	4,739	8,348	1,609	.	45,246	53,854	8,608	.

The entire number of emigrants from Ireland, from the period when the Enumeration commenced in May, 1851, to the 31st July last, was 1,992,253 of whom 1,052,741 were males, and 939,512 were females.